

Table 31. Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

Geographic Area Month	Regular						Midgrade					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
United States												
September 2000	112.6	112.6	109.7	101.2	96.9	103.0	121.5	121.3	115.1	104.6	-	109.4
August 2000	105.1	105.1	102.5	93.1	89.8	95.2	114.5	114.2	108.4	96.9	-	102.1
September 1999	83.6	83.3	79.9	72.1	66.7	73.6	92.5	92.1	86.0	75.9	W	80.6
PAD District I												
September 2000	108.0	107.8	105.2	98.2	94.9	100.0	116.6	116.3	111.5	102.2	-	106.6
August 2000	104.8	104.5	103.5	92.7	90.6	95.7	113.7	113.1	110.0	96.4	-	102.7
September 1999	80.4	80.1	77.6	70.7	68.7	72.5	89.5	88.9	84.3	74.8	W	79.2
Subdistrict IA												
September 2000	118.3	118.0	111.7	105.0	96.4	107.2	126.9	126.3	119.0	109.5	-	114.9
August 2000	116.9	116.4	110.2	102.5	90.1	104.2	125.6	124.9	117.6	106.2	-	112.4
September 1999	86.9	86.4	80.4	71.8	71.1	75.3	95.7	94.9	86.9	75.6	-	81.9
Connecticut												
September 2000	118.8	118.4	113.1	105.8	98.3	107.7	128.9	127.2	119.2	109.9	-	114.8
August 2000	117.9	117.6	112.7	103.8	W	106.6	127.6	126.4	118.9	107.3	-	113.0
September 1999	85.8	85.3	80.6	72.2	70.0	74.6	95.5	93.3	86.9	74.2	-	80.9
Maine												
September 2000	116.2	116.0	108.5	101.8	W	103.5	125.5	124.8	115.3	105.8	-	109.2
August 2000	112.7	112.4	104.7	96.6	W	95.7	120.9	120.1	112.7	100.3	-	104.7
September 1999	89.5	89.2	82.2	72.2	W	74.8	99.2	98.5	87.9	77.4	-	80.9
Massachusetts												
September 2000	119.7	119.1	111.9	106.3	W	108.1	127.6	127.2	119.6	110.6	-	116.4
August 2000	118.9	118.1	111.0	105.3	W	106.6	127.2	126.6	118.4	108.6	-	114.8
September 1999	86.2	85.5	79.3	70.4	W	74.9	94.8	94.7	86.6	75.1	-	82.2
New Hampshire												
September 2000	119.0	119.0	112.6	105.5	W	107.3	127.0	126.8	118.3	109.7	-	114.8
August 2000	117.5	117.2	109.9	102.2	-	105.9	125.4	124.9	115.8	105.5	-	111.8
September 1999	88.1	87.9	81.9	71.9	-	76.9	97.3	97.1	87.2	76.6	-	82.9
Rhode Island												
September 2000	113.4	113.3	110.1	106.7	-	107.8	121.1	121.3	116.7	111.9	-	114.5
August 2000	113.4	113.2	110.1	105.8	-	107.3	121.3	121.6	116.5	109.7	-	113.0
September 1999	82.8	82.6	79.3	75.6	-	77.0	90.5	90.6	84.8	78.6	-	82.0
Vermont												
September 2000	117.0	116.7	112.1	101.2	-	107.8	125.0	124.4	119.6	105.6	-	115.5
August 2000	114.5	114.1	107.5	94.7	-	102.6	123.2	121.9	116.0	99.4	-	111.3
September 1999	89.0	88.8	84.0	73.4	-	79.6	96.9	95.5	90.5	77.5	-	86.4
Subdistrict IB												
September 2000	110.3	110.0	106.8	100.9	95.1	101.5	118.3	118.0	114.0	106.6	-	111.4
August 2000	107.8	107.3	106.1	96.4	91.1	98.3	116.5	115.8	114.0	102.6	-	109.7
September 1999	83.3	82.6	79.0	71.9	68.7	73.4	90.9	90.1	86.6	75.8	W	82.3
Delaware												
September 2000	115.9	114.7	107.8	103.7	-	105.0	124.5	122.7	114.3	108.5	-	110.9
August 2000	115.6	114.1	108.1	102.7	-	104.5	125.0	123.1	114.4	106.3	-	109.3
September 1999	83.3	81.3	76.9	70.7	-	72.8	93.7	91.9	83.8	74.4	-	78.3
District of Columbia												
September 2000	W	106.6	111.3	-	-	111.3	W	112.7	116.1	-	-	116.1
August 2000	W	102.4	112.5	-	-	112.5	W	111.4	117.3	-	-	117.3
September 1999	W	78.3	81.8	-	-	81.8	W	89.6	87.4	-	-	87.4
Maryland												
September 2000	109.9	109.4	106.5	101.8	-	104.4	118.0	117.7	112.4	106.7	-	110.6
August 2000	107.8	106.8	107.2	98.1	W	102.5	116.3	115.6	113.9	103.1	-	109.9
September 1999	81.1	78.7	77.3	72.2	-	75.0	90.4	87.1	84.4	76.2	-	81.4
New Jersey												
September 2000	116.8	116.4	110.7	101.9	94.9	100.2	126.7	126.3	118.6	108.8	-	115.2
August 2000	117.8	117.3	112.0	102.2	91.5	98.3	127.8	127.1	119.7	108.9	-	115.8
September 1999	85.9	83.2	79.6	71.9	68.7	71.8	95.6	94.3	87.1	77.1	W	83.3
New York												
September 2000	111.4	110.9	105.4	100.4	NA	102.2	119.3	118.6	114.1	105.8	-	112.1
August 2000	109.2	108.3	104.3	95.4	94.5	99.2	119.8	118.2	114.1	101.3	-	110.5
September 1999	86.2	85.9	81.7	73.2	67.4	76.0	94.6	93.5	91.0	76.6	W	86.5
Pennsylvania												
September 2000	107.3	107.3	104.4	100.2	96.9	101.2	115.5	115.3	109.8	105.2	-	107.6
August 2000	103.1	103.0	101.3	92.9	87.6	95.0	111.4	111.1	106.7	98.1	-	102.4
September 1999	80.7	80.6	76.6	70.9	69.2	72.4	88.1	87.9	83.3	74.7	-	78.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Premium						All Grades					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
United States												
September 2000	129.0	128.4	122.5	110.6	103.1	114.2	115.5	115.4	112.3	102.5	97.6	104.9
August 2000	122.8	122.1	116.7	103.3	99.2	107.6	108.2	108.1	105.4	94.6	90.9	97.4
September 1999	100.2	99.2	93.3	81.5	71.2	84.6	87.1	86.7	83.2	73.8	67.4	75.9
PAD District I												
September 2000	124.6	123.8	118.8	108.5	104.8	112.3	111.3	111.1	108.6	100.1	96.3	102.6
August 2000	121.8	120.8	117.9	103.0	100.5	108.4	108.3	107.9	107.1	94.6	92.2	98.4
September 1999	97.6	96.4	91.6	80.2	74.0	84.3	84.6	84.2	81.8	72.8	69.6	75.5
Subdistrict IA												
September 2000	133.5	132.4	125.1	115.2	108.7	118.8	120.9	120.5	114.4	106.6	99.0	109.4
August 2000	132.4	131.0	123.4	112.6	W	117.5	119.5	119.0	112.8	104.1	90.4	106.5
September 1999	103.5	102.0	91.5	80.8	W	85.5	90.1	89.6	83.1	73.5	71.6	77.6
Connecticut												
September 2000	136.4	135.1	126.0	115.6	W	118.8	122.3	121.7	116.1	107.5	103.6	110.2
August 2000	135.4	134.7	125.5	113.6	W	118.0	121.3	120.9	115.7	105.5	W	109.0
September 1999	103.3	101.4	92.5	81.0	W	85.0	89.7	88.9	84.0	73.9	70.5	77.1
Maine												
September 2000	131.3	129.6	120.5	110.9	–	113.2	118.1	117.9	109.9	102.9	W	104.7
August 2000	126.8	124.9	117.7	106.3	–	109.5	114.6	114.2	106.5	97.9	W	97.3
September 1999	108.0	105.9	92.6	81.3	–	84.4	92.2	91.8	83.8	73.5	W	76.2
Massachusetts												
September 2000	133.6	132.2	125.6	116.0	104.1	119.6	122.2	121.6	114.6	108.1	W	110.5
August 2000	133.4	131.2	124.0	114.4	W	119.6	121.5	120.7	113.6	106.9	W	108.9
September 1999	102.6	100.9	90.3	79.4	W	84.9	89.6	88.9	82.2	72.3	W	77.4
New Hampshire												
September 2000	133.4	133.3	124.0	116.5	–	120.4	121.1	121.0	114.5	106.9	W	109.0
August 2000	131.9	131.8	121.1	112.5	–	117.2	119.7	119.4	111.9	103.5	–	107.6
September 1999	105.4	105.3	93.4	82.7	–	88.5	91.1	90.9	84.2	73.7	–	79.1
Rhode Island												
September 2000	127.1	126.9	123.3	118.2	–	120.1	115.9	115.8	112.8	108.6	–	110.1
August 2000	127.1	126.8	123.1	116.1	–	118.6	115.9	115.8	112.7	107.6	–	109.4
September 1999	98.2	97.3	92.0	84.3	–	87.5	85.8	85.7	82.3	77.4	–	79.4
Vermont												
September 2000	133.6	133.4	123.8	110.1	–	119.3	119.2	118.8	114.1	102.4	–	109.6
August 2000	131.4	130.6	119.2	103.6	–	113.9	117.0	116.4	109.7	95.9	–	104.5
September 1999	104.5	104.0	95.0	81.7	–	89.8	91.7	91.4	86.1	74.8	–	81.6
Subdistrict IB												
September 2000	126.4	125.6	121.5	111.8	105.3	115.6	113.4	113.0	110.7	102.8	96.3	104.5
August 2000	125.6	124.5	121.7	107.5	101.2	112.3	111.2	110.6	110.3	98.4	92.9	101.5
September 1999	99.4	97.2	94.1	81.1	74.2	85.9	87.0	86.0	83.8	73.9	69.6	76.6
Delaware												
September 2000	132.5	131.3	121.6	113.6	–	116.4	118.7	117.4	110.3	105.3	–	106.9
August 2000	132.9	131.1	121.7	112.2	–	115.7	118.6	117.1	110.6	104.1	–	106.3
September 1999	102.0	99.3	90.3	78.8	–	82.9	87.5	85.3	80.0	72.3	–	75.0
District of Columbia												
September 2000	W	117.5	122.7	–	–	122.7	W	109.1	116.0	–	–	116.0
August 2000	W	115.6	123.8	–	–	123.8	W	105.5	117.2	–	–	117.2
September 1999	W	94.5	94.1	–	–	94.1	W	83.2	87.8	–	–	87.8
Maryland												
September 2000	123.1	122.4	118.7	112.3	W	116.1	112.7	112.1	109.6	103.8	W	107.1
August 2000	121.1	119.8	119.6	108.5	–	114.9	110.6	109.6	110.4	100.1	W	105.4
September 1999	95.5	90.6	89.6	81.4	W	85.7	84.9	82.1	81.2	74.4	W	78.2
New Jersey												
September 2000	132.9	132.1	125.1	113.2	105.8	116.3	120.9	120.5	114.8	104.4	95.8	103.2
August 2000	134.4	133.6	126.7	112.1	101.7	112.1	121.9	121.4	116.2	104.5	93.1	101.6
September 1999	103.5	98.2	93.7	80.8	74.1	84.0	91.0	87.9	84.5	74.5	69.4	74.8
New York												
September 2000	125.5	124.8	121.6	111.3	NA	116.9	114.1	113.5	110.6	102.2	NA	106.0
August 2000	126.2	125.1	121.6	107.2	105.9	115.3	112.7	111.7	109.9	97.4	101.7	103.5
September 1999	100.8	99.8	98.4	82.4	75.9	90.3	89.6	89.2	87.8	75.0	70.5	80.3
Pennsylvania												
September 2000	123.9	122.9	117.1	110.5	103.2	111.8	110.2	110.1	106.7	101.7	98.1	103.0
August 2000	120.2	119.3	114.9	103.0	92.4	105.7	106.1	105.9	103.7	94.4	88.4	96.9
September 1999	96.7	95.8	89.3	80.1	W	82.4	84.1	83.9	79.7	72.7	70.1	74.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Regular						Midgrade					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
Subdistrict IC												
September 2000	104.4	104.5	99.7	95.3	88.3	96.3	114.2	113.9	107.0	99.9	—	102.4
August 2000	100.6	100.4	96.6	88.5	81.4	90.4	110.5	110.0	104.1	93.0	—	97.0
September 1999	77.6	77.4	74.2	69.6	66.4	70.7	87.9	87.4	81.4	74.3	—	77.0
Florida												
September 2000	103.1	102.8	95.9	93.9	W	94.4	113.1	112.5	104.5	98.1	—	101.0
August 2000	98.9	98.4	94.5	87.1	—	89.4	109.6	108.8	103.5	91.3	—	96.7
September 1999	79.2	78.9	75.3	69.5	67.2	71.2	90.4	89.8	83.9	73.8	—	78.5
Georgia												
September 2000	103.3	103.5	100.4	95.2	87.0	96.2	113.2	113.2	105.6	99.6	—	101.6
August 2000	99.9	100.0	95.5	88.9	NA	90.1	109.7	109.7	100.6	92.8	—	95.6
September 1999	76.2	76.2	70.1	69.4	W	69.5	85.9	85.8	76.4	74.3	—	75.1
North Carolina												
September 2000	103.8	104.2	99.6	94.9	—	95.8	113.6	113.0	107.5	100.1	—	102.1
August 2000	98.2	98.3	94.8	87.4	—	88.7	108.1	107.3	102.5	92.3	—	94.9
September 1999	75.9	75.6	75.8	69.3	64.6	70.6	86.1	85.7	83.6	74.3	—	76.7
South Carolina												
September 2000	103.4	103.6	96.0	94.8	—	95.0	114.0	113.7	102.5	99.3	—	100.0
August 2000	100.4	100.4	90.6	87.0	—	87.5	110.6	110.1	96.7	91.5	—	92.6
September 1999	76.2	76.3	71.7	69.4	—	69.9	86.6	86.6	77.8	74.3	—	75.1
Virginia												
September 2000	109.1	109.0	106.7	97.7	W	100.0	118.3	118.0	113.3	102.5	—	107.0
August 2000	107.6	107.3	105.4	92.8	86.1	95.8	116.7	116.1	112.8	98.4	—	104.2
September 1999	79.3	79.1	76.2	70.5	W	72.0	88.8	88.2	81.1	74.9	—	77.5
West Virginia												
September 2000	110.4	110.5	101.6	98.8	—	100.3	119.3	119.2	107.0	103.3	—	105.5
August 2000	104.3	104.5	95.9	88.8	—	92.3	113.5	113.3	101.1	93.8	—	98.0
September 1999	77.7	77.7	76.0	71.6	—	73.7	86.4	86.1	81.1	76.4	—	79.2
PAD District II												
September 2000	112.8	112.7	106.5	100.9	92.5	101.6	120.3	120.1	112.7	104.6	—	107.2
August 2000	101.1	101.1	94.7	90.0	83.7	90.6	108.8	108.7	100.6	94.4	—	96.4
September 1999	83.0	82.8	77.5	71.4	65.6	72.4	91.4	91.2	84.8	75.0	—	78.6
Illinois												
September 2000	112.8	112.9	108.4	101.2	89.0	101.2	121.6	121.6	114.6	104.4	—	109.8
August 2000	100.6	100.7	95.4	88.9	82.1	89.4	109.0	108.9	101.3	94.9	—	98.1
September 1999	85.6	85.4	84.2	71.4	62.9	72.9	93.5	93.2	91.6	74.7	—	84.1
Indiana												
September 2000	112.0	111.9	108.9	99.9	90.2	101.1	121.8	121.2	112.5	103.5	—	106.5
August 2000	99.9	99.7	94.9	88.2	80.9	89.1	109.1	108.9	98.8	91.5	—	93.9
September 1999	80.6	80.6	77.6	70.1	63.9	71.5	89.5	89.7	83.2	73.0	—	76.5
Iowa												
September 2000	113.0	113.9	108.1	101.8	—	102.2	114.9	115.8	119.8	104.9	—	107.1
August 2000	100.8	101.7	96.6	91.5	—	91.8	103.6	104.3	109.4	94.3	—	96.7
September 1999	79.7	80.1	75.1	71.5	—	71.7	84.2	84.7	75.8	73.4	—	73.8
Kansas												
September 2000	111.4	111.3	99.9	101.0	95.4	100.1	119.8	119.7	NA	105.7	—	104.7
August 2000	99.7	99.9	94.3	90.6	86.6	90.7	107.6	107.5	100.4	95.4	—	97.8
September 1999	78.6	78.8	74.8	70.3	66.5	70.4	85.9	85.8	82.2	74.7	—	77.7
Kentucky												
September 2000	112.8	111.6	104.6	100.6	—	101.4	122.5	121.5	110.5	104.9	—	106.2
August 2000	99.6	98.9	95.2	91.0	—	91.8	108.7	108.2	100.8	95.4	—	96.7
September 1999	85.4	84.1	76.9	73.7	—	74.3	94.3	93.4	83.1	78.5	—	79.6
Michigan												
September 2000	112.5	112.1	106.5	101.0	—	102.8	118.8	119.0	113.3	104.1	—	109.7
August 2000	99.4	99.4	92.3	89.3	—	90.3	107.0	107.3	97.9	92.8	—	95.8
September 1999	82.2	81.8	75.2	71.1	—	72.4	92.0	92.1	82.1	74.2	—	79.1
Minnesota												
September 2000	122.7	122.6	116.4	107.1	W	109.2	127.0	126.4	119.5	108.9	—	110.3
August 2000	113.0	113.1	102.3	97.9	W	98.5	116.2	116.1	NA	98.9	—	100.3
September 1999	90.2	90.0	82.7	75.0	W	76.6	94.7	94.4	86.7	76.6	—	78.1
Missouri												
September 2000	113.1	113.1	106.5	101.6	W	102.8	121.4	121.2	117.4	107.1	—	114.0
August 2000	102.9	102.9	99.6	90.7	—	92.8	111.8	111.4	108.7	95.5	—	104.2
September 1999	79.5	79.4	75.3	70.9	—	72.1	89.2	88.7	86.1	75.9	—	82.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Premium						All Grades					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
Subdistrict IC												
September 2000	122.3	121.6	112.4	105.6	98.8	107.5	108.3	108.2	103.1	97.3	91.9	98.8
August 2000	118.4	117.5	110.2	98.9	86.3	102.2	104.5	104.2	100.3	90.6	82.3	93.0
September 1999	96.0	95.3	88.1	79.7	70.2	82.3	82.5	82.2	78.6	72.1	66.9	73.9
Florida												
September 2000	121.1	120.5	109.6	103.9	W	106.4	107.3	107.0	100.3	96.0	W	97.4
August 2000	116.9	116.1	109.3	97.3	—	102.3	103.2	102.7	99.2	89.3	—	92.7
September 1999	97.3	96.7	90.5	79.7	W	84.4	84.4	84.0	81.0	72.0	67.5	75.2
Georgia												
September 2000	120.8	120.4	110.0	105.6	99.3	105.9	106.9	107.2	102.4	97.0	92.9	98.2
August 2000	117.3	116.8	105.6	99.2	W	100.2	103.6	103.7	97.7	90.8	NA	92.2
September 1999	94.2	93.8	81.2	79.6	W	79.9	80.8	80.9	73.3	71.8	W	72.1
North Carolina												
September 2000	122.4	121.2	113.9	105.3	—	107.2	107.7	107.7	103.2	97.0	—	98.2
August 2000	116.8	115.4	108.9	97.6	W	100.1	102.1	101.9	98.4	89.5	W	91.2
September 1999	95.0	94.1	90.7	79.3	—	81.7	81.0	80.6	80.0	71.9	64.6	73.5
South Carolina												
September 2000	122.8	122.2	109.1	105.1	—	105.8	107.3	107.3	98.8	96.7	—	97.0
August 2000	119.6	118.9	103.1	97.1	W	97.9	104.3	104.1	93.2	88.9	W	89.6
September 1999	96.5	96.3	83.6	79.9	—	80.6	81.2	81.3	74.5	71.9	—	72.4
Virginia												
September 2000	126.9	126.3	119.3	108.4	W	112.0	112.9	112.7	110.2	99.8	93.3	102.8
August 2000	125.0	124.1	118.7	103.9	W	109.0	111.3	110.9	109.2	95.0	86.1	98.9
September 1999	96.6	95.5	88.3	80.4	W	83.2	83.9	83.5	80.1	72.9	W	75.0
West Virginia												
September 2000	126.2	124.3	112.0	108.9	—	110.5	112.8	112.8	103.3	100.3	—	101.8
August 2000	120.6	117.8	106.3	99.5	—	102.9	106.9	106.8	97.6	90.4	—	94.0
September 1999	94.4	92.8	86.3	81.6	—	84.0	80.9	80.9	78.5	73.7	—	76.1
PAD District II												
September 2000	128.7	127.9	118.5	109.8	100.4	112.0	114.9	114.7	108.5	101.9	92.9	102.9
August 2000	117.2	116.8	106.4	99.3	85.1	100.4	103.3	103.3	96.7	91.2	83.8	92.0
September 1999	98.5	97.6	91.1	80.5	68.2	83.4	85.6	85.3	80.3	72.7	65.7	74.2
Illinois												
September 2000	132.4	131.3	124.1	111.5	W	117.1	115.9	115.9	112.1	102.4	89.1	103.6
August 2000	120.2	119.9	109.7	99.8	W	103.4	103.8	103.7	98.9	90.5	82.2	91.8
September 1999	103.9	103.2	100.7	80.4	W	88.7	89.0	88.7	89.1	72.7	63.0	76.2
Indiana												
September 2000	130.5	130.2	120.5	110.0	W	112.6	114.6	114.5	110.6	101.1	90.9	102.6
August 2000	117.4	117.2	105.8	98.2	W	100.0	102.5	102.4	96.7	89.5	82.0	90.6
September 1999	95.2	95.0	90.3	79.3	W	82.2	83.5	83.5	80.4	71.5	64.3	73.4
Iowa												
September 2000	122.9	122.7	119.5	110.9	—	111.8	113.7	114.5	113.4	102.8	—	103.6
August 2000	110.4	110.3	107.1	100.0	—	100.6	101.6	102.4	102.3	92.4	—	93.1
September 1999	89.2	89.3	88.3	80.4	—	81.6	80.7	81.2	76.4	72.2	—	72.6
Kansas												
September 2000	127.3	127.2	107.5	108.7	W	107.5	112.9	112.8	101.0	101.6	95.3	100.8
August 2000	115.2	115.1	102.6	98.1	W	97.9	101.2	101.2	95.6	91.3	86.4	91.5
September 1999	92.1	91.9	84.4	78.3	W	79.6	80.3	80.3	76.4	71.1	66.6	71.3
Kentucky												
September 2000	130.9	127.9	116.4	110.3	—	111.5	115.9	114.5	106.4	102.0	—	102.8
August 2000	116.7	114.3	107.8	100.7	—	102.1	102.6	101.8	97.3	92.5	—	93.4
September 1999	102.4	99.0	88.7	83.0	—	84.1	88.9	87.4	79.5	75.6	—	76.3
Michigan												
September 2000	127.9	127.4	117.7	111.7	—	114.0	114.1	113.7	108.1	102.0	—	104.1
August 2000	115.6	115.4	102.9	100.9	W	101.7	101.2	101.2	93.8	90.5	W	91.7
September 1999	97.2	96.5	87.9	80.9	—	83.6	84.5	84.2	77.6	72.3	—	74.2
Minnesota												
September 2000	135.4	134.4	125.5	114.2	—	117.5	123.8	123.6	117.4	107.8	W	109.8
August 2000	125.1	124.7	NA	104.0	W	106.4	114.0	114.1	104.0	98.5	W	99.3
September 1999	103.3	102.8	91.6	82.7	—	85.3	91.6	91.4	84.0	75.9	W	77.5
Missouri												
September 2000	129.5	129.1	119.5	110.0	W	112.9	114.8	114.7	109.0	102.4	W	104.1
August 2000	120.6	120.4	111.9	99.3	—	103.0	104.8	104.7	101.7	91.6	—	94.1
September 1999	96.7	95.1	88.1	79.6	—	82.4	81.9	81.7	78.0	72.0	—	73.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Regular						Midgrade					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
Nebraska												
September 2000	112.5	112.5	102.9	101.9	—	102.0	116.8	116.7	109.7	106.9	—	107.7
August 2000	102.3	102.2	95.3	91.2	—	91.7	107.0	106.8	97.7	94.9	—	95.8
September 1999	80.1	80.3	73.2	71.0	—	71.3	86.7	86.6	80.4	73.6	—	75.5
North Dakota												
September 2000	122.3	118.2	109.7	104.1	—	105.1	127.6	124.4	112.7	108.3	—	110.8
August 2000	110.8	107.6	97.7	93.0	—	93.8	117.2	116.0	NA	99.5	—	100.5
September 1999	87.3	85.2	78.6	73.4	—	74.4	96.3	94.9	80.7	78.6	—	79.8
Ohio												
September 2000	112.4	112.2	105.9	100.9	W	102.3	122.5	121.9	112.9	104.6	—	107.3
August 2000	99.3	99.3	93.0	88.4	W	89.6	109.4	109.0	100.4	91.3	—	94.3
September 1999	86.1	85.6	78.8	71.7	W	73.9	96.2	95.2	85.5	74.7	—	79.5
Oklahoma												
September 2000	107.3	108.3	101.8	99.1	93.4	97.2	114.4	114.4	108.6	102.5	—	105.0
August 2000	95.1	96.1	94.6	89.1	83.6	87.4	101.1	101.2	98.5	92.4	—	94.6
September 1999	78.7	78.5	71.9	69.3	66.2	68.3	85.5	85.4	79.2	71.7	—	75.8
South Dakota												
September 2000	120.8	118.9	109.7	102.7	—	104.3	125.5	125.5	112.1	NA	—	103.0
August 2000	111.4	110.0	98.2	92.3	—	93.7	119.0	117.7	102.6	90.0	—	93.6
September 1999	85.8	85.8	77.8	72.9	—	74.2	90.0	90.3	75.3	75.1	—	75.2
Tennessee												
September 2000	103.8	103.3	95.8	95.1	—	95.2	113.7	114.0	99.4	99.4	—	99.4
August 2000	97.2	96.8	87.1	86.9	—	87.0	107.5	107.8	90.8	91.2	—	91.1
September 1999	77.3	76.9	73.1	69.8	—	70.3	87.3	87.5	80.5	74.7	—	76.2
Wisconsin												
September 2000	115.0	114.6	105.1	101.2	—	102.2	119.3	118.9	112.1	105.5	—	106.9
August 2000	102.3	102.3	93.2	89.0	—	90.0	107.3	107.0	99.6	95.4	—	96.2
September 1999	85.6	85.2	77.6	72.3	—	73.5	92.5	92.5	85.2	75.5	—	78.3
PAD District III												
September 2000	105.0	105.2	100.6	96.5	89.8	95.0	114.8	114.7	105.6	100.5	—	102.0
August 2000	101.9	102.0	97.0	89.9	82.7	88.5	112.4	112.1	102.4	94.0	—	96.6
September 1999	78.7	78.8	74.8	70.0	63.2	68.9	87.7	87.4	79.9	74.1	—	75.8
Alabama												
September 2000	104.6	104.5	100.1	94.6	—	96.0	114.6	114.3	109.0	99.1	—	102.6
August 2000	101.9	101.6	97.5	87.0	—	89.6	111.3	110.7	106.9	91.6	—	96.7
September 1999	78.3	78.0	77.8	70.0	—	71.9	86.7	86.4	85.6	74.8	—	78.5
Arkansas												
September 2000	103.8	104.0	101.5	97.3	W	97.4	110.5	110.7	107.1	101.0	—	102.4
August 2000	97.7	97.8	94.4	88.7	W	89.1	105.2	105.1	98.6	92.3	—	93.7
September 1999	77.0	76.9	72.2	69.4	W	69.1	85.7	85.5	79.1	73.2	—	74.5
Louisiana												
September 2000	104.2	104.2	100.0	94.6	90.6	94.5	114.8	114.4	NA	99.5	—	100.7
August 2000	99.2	99.0	95.4	87.6	83.6	87.4	110.9	110.4	97.7	92.4	—	94.7
September 1999	79.0	78.5	72.9	68.7	61.8	68.0	89.5	88.8	76.7	73.5	—	74.7
Mississippi												
September 2000	109.5	109.4	98.0	93.7	W	93.5	119.6	119.3	106.2	98.2	—	99.1
August 2000	105.7	105.3	92.6	85.7	NA	85.4	116.3	115.9	98.8	90.1	—	91.0
September 1999	78.1	78.0	70.4	68.6	61.6	67.3	86.1	85.9	76.0	73.4	—	73.7
New Mexico												
September 2000	116.0	116.2	108.2	103.4	—	104.2	125.9	125.6	114.5	108.8	—	111.1
August 2000	112.5	112.4	101.4	96.7	—	97.5	122.4	122.0	107.6	102.2	—	104.6
September 1999	89.8	89.4	80.5	78.2	—	78.5	99.5	98.8	84.8	82.8	—	83.5
Texas												
September 2000	103.2	103.7	NA	97.1	89.7	94.3	112.9	112.8	104.6	101.2	—	102.1
August 2000	100.7	101.3	97.6	91.3	82.7	88.3	111.4	111.3	103.0	96.1	—	98.2
September 1999	77.8	78.2	74.5	69.9	63.5	68.2	87.1	86.9	78.8	73.9	—	75.4
PAD District IV												
September 2000	115.9	115.8	110.3	106.8	W	107.5	126.4	126.3	114.2	110.9	—	112.0
August 2000	112.3	112.0	104.0	99.9	W	100.8	123.0	122.7	108.6	103.9	—	105.5
September 1999	93.8	93.5	87.3	83.6	W	84.4	104.6	104.3	92.2	89.6	—	90.6
Colorado												
September 2000	115.2	114.7	107.3	103.2	W	104.1	127.6	127.5	112.7	107.3	—	109.7
August 2000	112.0	111.4	100.6	96.0	W	97.1	124.8	124.5	106.5	99.9	—	102.6
September 1999	92.2	91.6	83.5	79.7	W	80.5	105.0	104.8	89.7	83.7	—	86.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Premium						All Grades					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
Nebraska												
September 2000	123.9	123.7	118.2	109.8	—	111.6	114.1	113.9	105.6	102.7	—	103.1
August 2000	112.5	112.3	107.2	99.6	—	101.0	103.9	103.7	96.7	91.9	—	92.6
September 1999	92.4	92.2	87.4	79.7	—	81.1	81.8	81.9	75.2	71.7	—	72.2
North Dakota												
September 2000	133.9	NA	119.7	113.4	—	115.2	123.4	119.1	110.9	104.7	—	106.0
August 2000	121.2	123.5	109.3	103.9	—	105.4	112.0	108.9	99.1	93.7	—	94.9
September 1999	96.5	NA	88.6	82.8	—	84.4	88.6	86.4	79.7	74.1	—	75.3
Ohio												
September 2000	130.1	129.4	118.9	111.5	—	114.0	114.8	114.6	108.0	102.1	W	103.8
August 2000	116.7	116.3	105.9	98.7	—	101.1	101.9	101.8	95.3	89.6	W	91.1
September 1999	103.0	101.7	91.7	81.2	—	85.4	89.2	88.6	81.5	73.0	W	75.9
Oklahoma												
September 2000	122.1	121.6	108.3	106.8	101.2	105.2	109.2	110.0	102.6	99.9	94.0	97.9
August 2000	109.5	110.0	101.3	97.0	83.7	91.2	96.9	97.7	95.3	90.0	83.6	87.8
September 1999	92.1	91.7	80.0	76.6	68.6	75.8	81.0	80.8	73.2	70.3	66.3	69.1
South Dakota												
September 2000	132.5	131.5	117.8	112.7	—	113.9	122.5	121.0	110.5	102.8	—	104.6
August 2000	NA	NA	106.4	100.5	—	102.1	114.3	112.8	99.5	92.6	—	94.4
September 1999	99.5	98.8	85.1	82.8	—	83.5	87.3	87.3	78.0	73.6	—	74.8
Tennessee												
September 2000	120.4	119.7	106.9	105.3	—	105.5	107.5	107.1	98.0	96.9	—	97.1
August 2000	114.3	113.7	99.3	97.1	—	97.4	101.1	100.8	89.5	88.8	—	88.9
September 1999	94.6	94.1	87.5	80.1	—	81.2	81.9	81.6	77.2	72.3	—	73.1
Wisconsin												
September 2000	128.4	127.7	116.7	111.1	—	112.6	116.3	115.9	106.4	102.2	—	103.2
August 2000	116.3	115.7	104.9	99.3	—	100.7	103.8	103.7	94.6	90.3	—	91.3
September 1999	98.5	97.8	89.3	81.7	—	83.7	87.3	86.9	79.3	73.3	—	74.7
PAD District III												
September 2000	121.9	121.6	112.7	105.9	95.3	103.7	108.1	108.2	102.8	98.0	90.5	96.5
August 2000	119.9	119.5	109.5	99.8	91.9	99.1	105.1	105.2	99.3	91.4	83.7	90.2
September 1999	95.9	95.7	87.3	79.8	68.6	77.5	82.4	82.4	77.7	71.9	64.3	70.8
Alabama												
September 2000	122.3	121.8	114.4	105.3	—	107.8	108.0	107.9	103.6	96.6	—	98.4
August 2000	118.4	117.8	111.3	97.8	—	101.4	105.1	104.8	100.8	89.0	—	92.0
September 1999	95.9	95.3	92.5	80.4	—	83.7	82.4	82.0	82.1	72.6	—	75.1
Arkansas												
September 2000	117.9	117.7	113.1	106.7	W	106.0	105.9	106.0	103.2	98.5	W	98.7
August 2000	112.8	112.2	106.4	98.2	W	99.3	99.9	100.1	96.1	89.9	W	90.4
September 1999	93.3	92.8	84.5	78.9	W	77.0	80.3	80.2	74.9	71.0	W	70.8
Louisiana												
September 2000	123.6	121.9	110.9	103.9	94.9	99.0	107.9	107.6	102.0	96.3	92.9	96.1
August 2000	120.7	118.5	107.2	97.3	89.6	95.4	103.2	102.8	97.6	89.4	85.1	89.4
September 1999	97.0	95.3	85.7	78.8	67.4	74.8	83.4	82.8	76.2	70.9	64.3	70.3
Mississippi												
September 2000	129.2	128.6	111.5	104.1	W	101.6	113.2	113.0	100.3	95.4	90.7	95.0
August 2000	126.8	125.7	105.7	96.1	W	95.2	109.6	109.1	94.6	87.5	NA	87.2
September 1999	97.2	96.4	82.9	78.9	W	77.1	82.3	82.1	73.4	70.9	62.1	69.5
New Mexico												
September 2000	134.5	134.0	116.7	112.5	—	113.2	118.6	118.7	109.8	104.7	—	105.6
August 2000	130.6	129.9	109.5	106.0	—	106.5	115.1	114.9	102.7	98.0	—	98.8
September 1999	105.3	104.1	90.3	87.7	—	87.9	92.5	92.0	81.9	79.6	—	79.9
Texas												
September 2000	119.6	119.6	112.1	106.2	96.3	104.7	106.2	106.5	102.2	98.4	90.1	95.6
August 2000	118.5	118.5	110.1	101.4	93.2	99.8	103.9	104.3	99.7	92.8	83.6	89.9
September 1999	95.1	95.4	85.7	79.6	69.5	76.6	81.5	81.8	76.7	71.6	64.5	69.9
PAD District IV												
September 2000	134.5	132.4	119.9	116.5	W	117.3	119.9	119.5	112.2	108.4	W	109.3
August 2000	130.9	128.6	114.1	109.8	W	110.8	116.4	115.8	106.1	101.7	W	102.7
September 1999	112.7	111.4	97.3	93.2	W	94.1	98.3	97.7	89.4	85.5	W	86.4
Colorado												
September 2000	136.2	132.8	116.8	111.9	W	113.4	120.3	119.5	109.9	104.7	W	106.1
August 2000	133.3	129.6	110.5	104.7	W	106.4	117.3	116.4	103.3	97.6	W	99.1
September 1999	114.7	112.7	93.5	88.5	W	89.7	97.8	97.1	86.4	81.3	W	82.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Regular						Midgrade					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
Idaho												
September 2000	120.6	120.8	114.5	112.3	—	112.9	129.1	127.5	119.1	116.5	—	117.0
August 2000	115.2	115.1	107.7	104.4	—	105.2	123.0	122.3	110.9	108.5	—	109.0
September 1999	99.0	98.7	92.8	93.4	—	93.2	106.8	106.3	100.1	97.7	—	98.2
Montana												
September 2000	115.3	115.1	110.8	106.8	—	107.5	118.9	119.5	W	110.1	—	113.4
August 2000	112.6	112.3	105.9	99.3	—	100.5	117.2	117.6	W	103.5	—	108.1
September 1999	92.8	92.5	84.7	80.1	—	80.9	98.9	98.9	W	85.1	—	88.0
Utah												
September 2000	114.9	114.7	110.5	110.2	—	110.3	125.5	125.4	114.7	115.1	—	115.0
August 2000	109.7	109.5	104.9	104.2	—	104.4	119.9	119.7	109.8	109.1	—	109.3
September 1999	96.1	95.9	88.9	89.7	—	89.4	105.1	104.9	94.3	95.1	—	94.9
Wyoming												
September 2000	116.9	116.9	114.8	103.3	—	104.3	126.2	126.1	120.8	NA	—	NA
August 2000	115.9	115.7	107.5	98.0	—	99.0	125.3	125.0	114.7	NA	—	94.5
September 1999	96.1	95.3	91.0	80.2	—	81.4	104.3	103.6	101.9	NA	—	NA
PAD District V												
September 2000	127.9	128.2	119.5	123.3	126.1	121.5	136.2	136.5	124.6	128.5	—	125.3
August 2000	117.3	117.6	108.7	113.3	114.1	110.9	125.0	125.4	113.7	117.8	—	114.5
September 1999	94.0	93.1	85.3	78.7	71.8	81.4	102.0	101.6	91.1	84.3	W	89.4
Alaska												
September 2000	141.1	140.9	135.2	117.5	W	122.8	144.4	144.4	134.9	123.4	—	132.0
August 2000	136.6	136.4	128.4	113.6	W	118.0	142.3	142.3	130.2	117.0	—	127.6
September 1999	105.4	105.5	88.6	80.7	W	82.8	110.3	110.3	94.4	W	—	93.8
Arizona												
September 2000	117.3	117.3	108.2	114.8	108.1	110.4	127.0	127.2	112.8	122.1	—	115.7
August 2000	110.9	110.6	101.8	103.8	W	102.3	121.0	121.2	107.1	NA	—	106.8
September 1999	83.6	83.1	74.5	75.7	W	74.9	93.0	92.9	79.4	82.3	—	80.4
California												
September 2000	129.6	130.2	120.2	129.9	128.7	123.7	136.4	136.8	124.6	133.5	—	125.6
August 2000	116.6	117.2	107.8	118.1	115.1	111.4	123.7	124.2	112.6	122.1	—	113.9
September 1999	94.2	93.3	85.2	77.3	71.9	80.9	101.7	101.3	90.9	82.5	W	89.2
Hawaii												
September 2000	136.0	127.9	129.1	117.7	W	NA	142.1	135.1	W	W	—	134.7
August 2000	133.9	123.9	126.4	114.4	W	123.5	140.1	131.9	132.1	W	—	131.3
September 1999	NA	87.3	89.4	79.0	W	86.2	100.7	94.9	91.8	79.5	—	91.4
Nevada												
September 2000	133.8	134.2	123.2	124.3	132.2	124.2	148.6	148.4	126.7	130.6	—	127.9
August 2000	124.5	124.8	109.9	111.7	W	110.6	138.9	138.7	113.8	116.1	—	114.5
September 1999	100.2	99.9	84.2	81.5	68.9	81.7	111.8	111.4	87.4	NA	—	87.5
Oregon												
September 2000	128.8	128.6	120.6	118.8	115.4	119.3	143.4	142.4	126.3	125.3	—	125.9
August 2000	119.9	119.8	111.8	111.0	108.8	111.2	134.2	133.5	117.8	117.5	—	117.7
September 1999	103.7	100.9	90.1	79.7	W	83.7	109.9	108.7	97.2	87.2	—	92.8
Washington												
September 2000	128.0	128.2	118.6	116.8	115.1	117.6	138.7	138.5	126.2	122.2	—	124.7
August 2000	120.2	120.2	112.0	109.1	W	110.5	131.4	131.0	119.9	114.8	—	117.9
September 1999	96.7	96.2	88.6	81.2	W	84.5	108.4	108.0	97.2	87.5	—	93.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Motor Gasoline Prices by Grade, Sales Type, PAD District, and State
(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes) — Continued

Geographic Area Month	Premium						All Grades					
	Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale				Sales to End Users		Sales for Resale			
	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average	Through Retail Outlets	Average ^a	DTW	Rack	Bulk	Average
Idaho												
September 2000	137.3	135.9	125.6	122.5	—	123.3	122.6	122.5	115.9	113.6	—	114.2
August 2000	132.0	131.0	118.6	114.3	—	115.3	117.3	116.8	109.1	105.8	—	106.6
September 1999	113.4	112.8	104.5	103.9	—	104.1	101.3	100.6	94.4	94.9	—	94.7
Montana												
September 2000	130.2	130.4	123.0	118.6	—	119.4	117.2	117.0	112.9	108.4	—	109.3
August 2000	126.4	126.5	117.8	111.6	—	112.7	114.2	113.9	108.4	101.3	—	102.7
September 1999	105.6	105.6	96.2	91.7	—	92.5	95.3	94.9	87.1	82.1	—	83.0
Utah												
September 2000	133.2	131.9	121.4	120.2	—	120.5	119.5	119.2	112.7	112.3	—	112.4
August 2000	127.7	126.4	116.6	114.3	—	114.8	114.2	113.9	107.3	106.4	—	106.6
September 1999	113.3	112.5	100.1	99.6	—	99.7	100.5	100.2	91.3	92.0	—	91.8
Wyoming												
September 2000	131.5	131.0	125.5	112.6	—	114.0	119.9	119.8	116.9	104.3	—	105.6
August 2000	129.8	129.3	118.8	107.3	—	108.6	119.1	118.7	110.0	99.3	—	100.5
September 1999	110.4	108.8	102.4	89.6	—	91.2	99.0	98.1	93.8	81.6	—	83.1
PAD District V												
September 2000	144.8	144.8	133.0	135.2	132.1	133.4	131.1	131.3	122.0	124.9	126.6	123.3
August 2000	134.5	134.4	122.4	124.8	124.7	123.2	120.6	120.8	111.4	115.0	115.3	112.9
September 1999	112.1	110.7	99.1	90.7	75.4	95.0	97.6	96.6	88.3	80.5	72.2	84.2
Alaska												
September 2000	158.4	157.8	163.2	125.8	—	144.3	142.6	142.4	137.2	117.9	W	123.8
August 2000	155.4	155.1	160.4	122.0	—	144.2	138.2	138.0	131.1	113.9	W	119.3
September 1999	119.8	119.7	103.6	92.3	—	97.2	107.2	107.2	90.4	81.5	W	84.0
Arizona												
September 2000	137.5	137.1	120.4	128.6	W	123.1	120.5	120.4	110.1	117.0	109.2	112.3
August 2000	131.8	131.4	113.8	116.7	—	114.9	114.3	114.0	103.7	106.0	W	104.3
September 1999	104.8	104.3	87.4	88.2	W	87.4	87.5	86.9	76.8	77.8	W	77.1
California												
September 2000	144.9	145.4	133.3	140.4	136.3	134.7	132.7	133.3	122.8	131.3	129.3	125.4
August 2000	132.7	133.0	121.4	128.7	125.4	123.1	120.1	120.6	110.7	119.7	116.2	113.4
September 1999	111.8	110.4	99.3	88.6	75.2	95.0	98.0	97.1	88.5	79.1	72.3	83.9
Hawaii												
September 2000	150.2	141.5	140.4	130.1	W	NA	139.6	131.3	132.5	120.1	W	NA
August 2000	147.9	138.5	137.4	126.9	W	132.9	137.5	127.6	129.6	116.9	W	126.7
September 1999	NA	102.4	99.2	90.3	W	96.1	97.9	91.7	92.4	82.0	W	89.5
Nevada												
September 2000	151.6	151.7	135.1	136.7	W	136.0	137.3	137.5	125.1	126.4	132.9	126.0
August 2000	142.6	142.6	123.3	123.2	W	123.1	128.2	128.3	112.1	113.6	W	112.6
September 1999	120.5	119.8	94.2	94.0	76.3	93.5	104.5	104.1	86.1	83.8	69.5	83.9
Oregon												
September 2000	148.2	146.7	135.1	131.9	W	132.5	131.3	130.9	122.3	120.2	115.5	120.8
August 2000	139.0	137.6	126.6	124.4	W	125.2	122.4	122.2	113.7	112.6	109.3	112.9
September 1999	121.0	117.2	104.9	94.4	W	98.2	105.8	103.1	92.1	81.5	W	85.7
Washington												
September 2000	148.1	147.7	134.0	129.0	W	131.3	131.1	131.1	121.1	118.5	115.9	119.7
August 2000	141.1	140.2	127.7	121.3	W	124.3	123.6	123.4	114.7	110.9	W	112.7
September 1999	118.6	117.2	104.3	93.2	W	98.0	100.4	99.8	91.5	83.1	W	87.0

Dash (—) = No data reported.

NA = Not available.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

^a Includes sales through retail outlets as well as all direct sales to end users that were not made through company-operated retail outlets, e.g., sales to agricultural customers, commercial sales, and industrial sales.

Notes: Motor gasoline averages and totals prior to October 1993 include leaded gasoline.

Sources: Energy Information Administration Forms EIA-782A, "Refiners/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," and EIA-782B, "Resellers/Retailers' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."

Notes: Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months are revised. Data are final upon publication in the *Petroleum Marketing Annual*.